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Terms	Documents
monitor\$3 near5 tim\$3 near5 process\$3 near5 activity	81

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<u>L6</u> monitor\$3 near5 tim\$3 near5 process\$3 near5 activity	81	<u>L6</u>
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<u>L5</u> monitor\$3 near5 tim\$3 near5 process\$3 near5 (activity or operation)	390	<u>L5</u>
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<u>L3</u> L2	23	<u>L3</u>
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DB=USPT; PLUR=YES; OP=OR

<u>L2</u> monitor\$3 near10 tim\$3 near10 (processing near5 activity)	23	<u>L2</u>
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<u>L1</u> monitor\$3 near10 tim\$3 near10 (process\$3 near5 activity)	111	<u>L1</u>
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Search Results -

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monitor\$3 near10 tim\$3 near10 (processing near5 activity)	23

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L2 monitor\$3 near10 tim\$3 near10 (processing near5 activity)

23 L2

L1 monitor\$3 near10 tim\$3 near10 (process\$3 near5 activity)

111 L1

END OF SEARCH HISTORY

Refine Search

Search Results -

Terms	Documents
L2	23

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L3

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*DB=USPT,USOC; PLUR=YES; OP=OR*L3 L223 L3*DB=USPT; PLUR=YES; OP=OR*L2 monitor\$3 near10 tim\$3 near10 (processing near5 activity)23 L2L1 monitor\$3 near10 tim\$3 near10 (process\$3 near5 activity)111 L1

END OF SEARCH HISTORY

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Search Results -

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L3	0

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L4 L30 L4

DB=USPT,USOC; PLUR=YES; OP=OR

L3 L223 L3

DB=USPT; PLUR=YES; OP=OR

L2 monitor\$3 near10 tim\$3 near10 (processing near5 activity)23 L2L1 monitor\$3 near10 tim\$3 near10 (process\$3 near5 activity)111 L1

END OF SEARCH HISTORY

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Search Results -

Terms	Documents
(361/323 361/683 307/60 340/636 713/320 713/321 713/322 713/323 713/501 713/600 713/300).ccls.	5362

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result set

DB=USPT,USOC; PLUR=YES; OP=OR

L8 713/320-323,501,600,300;361/323,683;340/636;307/60.ccls.

5362 L8

L7 713/\$3.ccls. and l6

17 L7

L6 monitor\$3 near5 tim\$3 near5 process\$3 near5 activity

81 L6

L5 monitor\$3 near5 tim\$3 near5 process\$3 near5 (activity or operation)

390 L5

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L4 L3

0 L4

DB=USPT,USOC; PLUR=YES; OP=OR

L3 L2

23 L3

DB=USPT; PLUR=YES; OP=OR

L2 monitor\$3 near10 tim\$3 near10 (processing near5 activity)

23 L2

L1 monitor\$3 near10 tim\$3 near10 (process\$3 near5 activity)

111 L1

END OF SEARCH HISTORY

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L6 and L8	15

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L9

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<u>L9</u>	l6 and L8	15	<u>L9</u>
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<u>L8</u>	713/320-323,501,600,300;361/323,683;340/636;307/60.ccls.	5362	<u>L8</u>
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<u>L7</u>	713/\$3.ccls. and l6	17	<u>L7</u>
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<u>L6</u>	monitor\$3 near5 tim\$3 near5 process\$3 near5 activity	81	<u>L6</u>
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<u>L5</u>	monitor\$3 near5 tim\$3 near5 process\$3 near5 (activity or operation)	390	<u>L5</u>
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DB=USPT,USOC; PLUR=YES; OP=OR

<u>L3</u>	L2	23	<u>L3</u>
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DB=USPT; PLUR=YES; OP=OR

<u>L2</u>	monitor\$3 near10 tim\$3 near10 (processing near5 activity)	23	<u>L2</u>
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<u>L1</u>	monitor\$3 near10 tim\$3 near10 (process\$3 near5 activity)	111	<u>L1</u>
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1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	US 6427211 B2	20020730	23	Real-time power conservation and thermal management for	713/320	713/322; 713/323;	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	US 5982837 A	19991109	11	Automatic baud rate detector	375/377		
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	US 5959277 A	19990928	17	Gaming machine system operable with general	235/380	463/25; 463/29;	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	US 5811772 A	19980922	15	Gaming machine system operable with general	235/380	463/25; 902/23	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	US 5345589 A	19940906	9	Centralized monitoring of activity in a distributed	718/100	709/248	
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1 Monitoring neuronal oscillations and signal transmission between cortical regions using time-frequency analysis of electroencephalographic activity
Haykin, S.; Racine, R.J.; Yan Xu; Chapman, C.A.;

Proceedings of the IEEE , Volume: 84 , Issue: 9 , Sept. 1996

Pages:1295 - 1301

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(1012 KB\)\]](#) **IEEE JNL**
2 Multi-channel EEG activity correlation analysis to detect the onset of cerebral ischemia
Czinege, L.; Urbanics, R.; Farkas, Z.;

Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, 1994. Engineering Advances: New Opportunities for Biomedical Engineers. Proceedings of the 16th Annual International Conference of the IEEE , 3-6 Nov. 1994

Pages:1230 - 1231 vol.2

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(184 KB\)\]](#) **IEEE CNF**
3 Circadian dynamics of respiratory parameters from ambulatory monitoring
Raciti, M.; Pisani, P.; Emdin, M.; Carpeggiani, C.; Ruschi, S.; Kraft, G.;
Francesconi, R.; Membretti, G.; Marchesi, C.;

Computers in Cardiology 1994 , 25-28 Sept. 1994

Pages:581 - 584

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(288 KB\)\]](#) **IEEE CNF**
4 Detection of seizures from small samples using nonlinear dynamic system theory

Yaylali, I.; Kocak, H.; Jayakar, P.;

Biomedical Engineering, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 43 , Issue: 7 , July 1
Pages:743 - 751

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5 **Practical solutions for the shutdown process in industrial facilities depending on network disturbances**

Drera, G.; Pedrazzini, S.; Previ, A.; Tonelli, L.;

Electricity Distribution, 2001. Part 1: Contributions. CIRED. 16th International Conference and Exhibition on (IEE Conf. Publ No. 482) , Volume: 2 , 18-21 Ju 2001

Pages:5 pp. vol.2

[Abstract] [PDF Full-Text (588 KB)] IEE CNF

6 **Human EEG dimensionality and depth of anesthesia**

Watt, R.C.; Springfield, C.L.; Maslana, E.S.; Kanemoto, A.; Mylrea, K.;

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7 **Bird hazard detection with airport surveillance radar**

Bruder, J.A.; Cavo, V.N.; Wicks, M.C.;

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[Abstract] [PDF Full-Text (324 KB)] IEE CNF

8 **Electrochromic mechanism study of corona poled electro-optic polyimide films**

Chen Gangjin; Xia Zhongfu; Zhang Yewen;

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Pages:741 - 744 vol.2

[Abstract] [PDF Full-Text (268 KB)] IEEE CNF

9 **On-line testing for VLSI**

Nicolaidis, M.;

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[Abstract] [PDF Full-Text (84 KB)] IEEE CNF

10 **Time-frequency signal analysis applied to EEG signals associated with eye blinks**

Varner, J.L.; Rohrbaughz, J.W.; Sirevaag, E.J.; Packingham, K.; Stern, J.A.;

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Nordgren, W.B.;

Simulation Conference, 2001. Proceedings of the Winter , Volume: 1 , 9-12 D
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Pages:269 - 271 vol.1

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(197 KB\)\]](#) **IEEE CNF**

Suda, Y.; Otsuka, K.; Ban, T.; Ichikawa, S.; Higashita, R.; Takeuchi, Y.;

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[Abstract] [PDF Full-Text (264 KB)] IEEE CNF

Doughty, K.; Isak, R.; King, P.J.; Smith, P.; Williams, G.;

[Engineering in Medicine and Biology, 1999. 21st Annual Conf. and the 1999 Annual Fall Meeting of the Biomedical Engineering Soc.] BMES/EMBS Conference 1999. Proceedings of the First Joint , Volume: 2 , 13-16 Oct. 1999
Pages:691 vol.2

[Abstract] [PDF Full-Text (76 KB)] IEEE CNF

Misseyer, M.P.; Spoor, E.R.K.; Scholten, H.J.:

System Sciences, 1998., Proceedings of the Thirty-First Hawaii International Conference on , Volume: 7 , 6-9 Jan. 1998
Pages:428 - 440 vol.7

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(1164 KB\)\]](#) **IEEE CNF**

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Design verification of a super-scalar RISC processor

Turumella, B. Kabakibo, A. Bogadi, M. Menon, K. Thusoo, S. Nguyen, L. Saxena, M.

HaL Comput. Syst., Campbell, CA, USA ;

This paper appears in: Fault-Tolerant Computing, 1995. FTCS-25. Digest Papers., Twenty-Fifth International Symposium on

Meeting Date: 06/27/1995 - 06/30/1995

Publication Date: 27-30 June 1995

Location: Pasadena, CA USA

On page(s): 472 - 477

Reference Cited: 7

Inspec Accession Number: 5028582

Abstract:

The paper provides an overview of the design verification methodology for HaL **processor** development. This **activity** covered approximately two and a half design development **time**. Objectives and challenges are discussed and the methodology is described. **Monitoring** mechanisms that give high observability internal design states, novel features that **increase** the simulation speed, and automatic result checking are described. Also presented for the first **time**, is a list of the design defects discovered during the verification **process**. Such an analysis is useful in augmenting verification programs to target common design defects

Index Terms:

HaL Sparc64 **processor** development automatic result checking tools computer architecture computer testing design defects design verification formal verification integrated circuit internal design states **monitoring** mechanisms observability reduced instruction set simulation speed software tools super-scalar RISC **processor** verification programs machines HaL Sparc64 **processor** development automatic result checking tools computer architecture computer testing design defects design verification formal verification circuit testing internal design states **monitoring** mechanisms observability reduced instruction set computing simulation speed software tools super-scalar RISC **processor** verification programs virtual machines

Documents that cite this document

There are no citing documents available in IEEE Xplore at this time.

US-PAT-NO: 6427211

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6427211 B2

TITLE: Real-time power conservation and thermal management for electronic devices

----- KWIC -----

Claims Text - CLTX (21):

21. An apparatus, comprising: a processing unit having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within and temperature associated with said processing unit, results of said measuring being used by said processing unit for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processing unit to optimize the utilization percentage of said processing unit.

Claims Text - CLTX (31):

31. An apparatus comprising: a processing unit having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within and temperature associated with said processing unit, results of said measuring being used by said processing unit for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processing unit in response to the utilization percentage of said processing unit being below a preselected level and/or temperature associated with said processing unit.

Claims Text - CLTX (33):

33. An apparatus, comprising: a processing unit having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within and temperature associated with said processing unit, results of said measuring being used by said processing unit for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processing unit in response to one of: a) the utilization percentage of said processing unit being below a preselected level; b) temperature associated with said processing unit; and c) the utilization percentage of said processing unit being below a preselected level and temperature associated with said processing unit.



US006427211B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Watts, Jr.(10) Patent No.: **US 6,427,211 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jul. 30, 2002**(54) **REAL-TIME POWER CONSERVATION AND THERMAL MANAGEMENT FOR ELECTRONIC DEVICES**(75) Inventor: **La Vaughn F. Watts, Jr., Austin, TX (US)**(73) Assignee: **Texas Instruments Incorporated, Dallas, TX (US)**

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 09/727,597

(22) Filed: **Dec. 1, 2000****Related U.S. Application Data**

(62) Division of application No. 08/395,335, filed on Feb. 25, 1995, now Pat. No. 6,158,017, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. 08/023,831, filed on Apr. 12, 1993, now Pat. No. 6,005,336, which is a continuation of application No. 07/429,270, filed on Oct. 30, 1989, now Pat. No. 5,218,704.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ G06F 1/32; G06F 1/08

(52) U.S. Cl. 713/320; 713/322; 713/323; 713/501

(58) Field of Search 713/501, 300, 713/321, 322, 323, 340, 320; 700/14; 714/14; 327/513; 702/130, 132

(56) **References Cited****U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

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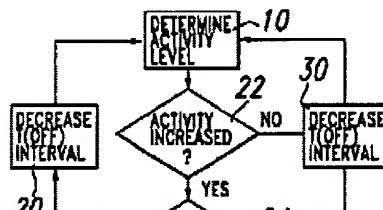
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EP	0 501 655 A3	9/1992
EP	0 566 395 A1	10/1993
WO	WO 92/10032	6/1992

Primary Examiner—Gopal C. Ray(74) **Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Ronald O. Neerings; Wade James Brady, III; Frederick J. Telecky, Jr.**(57) **ABSTRACT**

A real-time power conservation and thermal management apparatus and method for portable computers employs a monitor (40) to determine whether a CPU may rest based upon a real-time sample of the CPU activity and temperature levels and to activate a hardware selector (500, 510, 520, 530) to carry out the monitor's determination. If the monitor determines the CPU may rest, the hardware selector reduces CPU clock time (280); if the CPU is to be active, the hardware selector returns the CPU to its previous high speed clock level (330). Switching back into full operation from its rest state occurs without a user having to request it and without any delay in the operation of the computer while waiting for the computer to return to a "ready" state. Furthermore, the monitor adjusts the performance level of the computer to manage power conservation and thermal management in response to the real-time sampling of CPU activity (10) and temperature (24). Such adjustments are accomplished within the CPU cycles and do not affect the user's perception of performance and do not affect the system application software executing on the computer.

65 Claims, 4 Drawing Sheets

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File: USPT

Jan 9, 2001

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6173409 B1

TITLE: Real-time power conservation for electronic device having a processor

Current US Original Classification (1):713/322Current US Cross Reference Classification (1):713/601

CLAIMS:

9. An apparatus, comprising:

a central processing unit (CPU) having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within said CPU; and

a clock manager coupled to said CPU, said clock manager selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said CPU.

14. An apparatus, comprising:

a central processing unit (CPU) having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within said CPU; and

a clock manager coupled to said CPU, said clock manager selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said CPU in response to usage of said CPU being below a preselected level.

15. An apparatus, comprising:

a central processing unit (CPU) having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within said CPU; and

a clock manager coupled to said CPU, said clock manager selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said CPU to control the amount of activity time in said CPU.

16. An apparatus, comprising:

a central processing unit (CPU) having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within said CPU; and

a clock manager coupled to said CPU, said clock manager selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said CPU to optimize the activity time within said CPU in response to usage of said CPU being below a preselected level.

17. An apparatus, comprising:

a central processing unit (CPU) having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within said CPU; and

a clock manager coupled to said CPU, said clock manager selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said CPU.

18. An apparatus, comprising:

a central processing unit (CPU) having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within said CPU; and

a clock manager coupled to said CPU, said clock manager selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said CPU in response to usage of said CPU being below a preselected level.

19. An apparatus, comprising:

a central processing unit (CPU) having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within said CPU; and

a clock manager coupled to said CPU, said clock manager selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said CPU to control the amount of idle time and activity time in said CPU.

24. An apparatus, comprising:

a central processing unit (CPU) having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within said CPU; and

a clock manager coupled to said CPU, said clock manager selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said CPU to control the amount of idle time and activity time in said CPU in response to a utilization percentage of said CPU being below a preselected level.

26. An apparatus, comprising:

a central processing unit (CPU) coupled to a clock and having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within said CPU; and

a clock manager coupled to said CPU, said clock manager controlling periods of time said clock is in an OFF state, the length of said periods of time said clock is in an OFF state being appropriate to allow said CPU to operate at an efficient utilization percentage.

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File: USPT

Jan 9, 2001

US-PAT-NO: 6173409

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6173409 B1

TITLE: Real-time power conservation for electronic device having a processor

DATE-ISSUED: January 9, 2001

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Watts, Jr.; LaVaughn F.	Temple	TX		
Wallace; Steven J.	Temple	TX		

ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
Texas Instruments Incorporated	Dallas	TX			02

APPL-NO: 09/ 392205 [\[PALM\]](#)

DATE FILED: September 8, 1999

PARENT-CASE:

This application is a Continuation of application Ser. No. 08/023,831 filed Apr. 12, 1993 U.S. Pat. No. 6,006,336, which is a Continuation of application Ser. No. 07/429,270 filed Oct. 30, 1989, now U.S. Pat. No. 5,218,704.

INT-CL: [07] [G06 F 1/32](#)

US-CL-ISSUED: 713/322; 713/601

US-CL-CURRENT: [713/322](#); [713/601](#)

FIELD-OF-SEARCH: 713/322, 713/601, 713/320, 713/300, 713/600

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	PAT-NO	ISSUE-DATE	PATENTEE-NAME	US-CL
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<input type="checkbox"/>	3868647	February 1975	Zandvied	
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>3941989</u>	March 1976	McLaughlin et al.
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>4670837</u>	June 1987	Sheets
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>4758945</u>	July 1988	Remedi
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>4823309</u>	April 1989	Kusaka et al.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>4851987</u>	July 1989	Day
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>4893271</u>	January 1990	Davis et al.
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5025387</u>	June 1991	Frane
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5083266</u>	January 1992	Watanabe
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5086387</u>	February 1992	Arroyo et al.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5129091</u>	July 1992	Yorimoto et al.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5142684</u>	August 1992	Perry et al.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5167024</u>	November 1992	Smith
	<u>5179693</u>	January 1993	Kitamura et al.

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<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5930516</u>	July 1999	Watts, Jr. et al.	713/322

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

FOREIGN-PAT-NO	PUBN-DATE	COUNTRY	US-CL
0 349 726 B1	January 1990	EP	
0 363 567 B1	April 1990	EP	
8911349	April 1990	EP	
0 349 726	October 1990	EP	

ART-UNIT: 271

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Auve; Glenn A.

ATTY-AGENT-FIRM: Neerings; Ronald O. Telecky, Jr.; Frederick J.

ABSTRACT:

A real-time power conservation apparatus and method for portable computers employs a monitor to determine whether a CPU may rest based upon a real-time sampling of the CPU activity level and to activate a hardware selector to carry out the monitor's determination. If the monitor determines the CPU may rest, the hardware selector reduces CPU clock time; if the CPU is to be active, the hardware selector returns the CPU to its previous high speed clock level. Switching back into full operation from its rest state occurs without a user having to request it and without any delay in the operation of the computer while waiting for the computer to return to a "ready" state. Furthermore, the monitor adjusts the performance level of the computer to manage power conservation in response to the real-time sampling of CPU activity. Such adjustments are accomplished within the CPU cycles and do not affect the user's perception of performance and do not affect any system application software executing on the computer.

31 Claims, 8 Drawing figures

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L7: Entry 5 of 17

File: USPT

May 28, 2002

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6397340 B2

**** See image for Certificate of Correction ****

TITLE: Real-time power conservation for electronic device having a processor

Current US Original Classification (1):713/322Current US Cross Reference Classification (1):713/601

CLAIMS:

11. An apparatus, comprising:

a processor having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within said processor, results of said measuring being used by said processor for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processor.

18. An apparatus, comprising:

a processor having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within said processor, results of said measuring being used by said processor for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processor in response to usage of said processor being below a preselected level.

19. An apparatus, comprising:

a processor having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within said processor, results of said measuring being used by said processor for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processor to control the amount of activity time in said processor.

20. An apparatus, comprising:

a processor having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within said processor, results of said measuring being used by said processor for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processor to optimize the activity time within said CPU in response to usage of said processor being below a preselected level.

21. An apparatus, comprising:

a processor having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within said processor, results of said measuring being used by said processor for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processor.

24. An apparatus, comprising:

h e b b cg b cc e

a processor having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within said processor, results of said measuring being used by said processor for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processor in response to usage of said processor being below a preselected level.

25. An apparatus, comprising:

a processor having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within said processor, results of said measuring being used by said processor for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processor to control the amount of idle time and activity time in said CPU.

30. An apparatus, comprising:

a processor having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within said processor, results of said measuring being used by said processor for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processor to control the amount of idle time and activity time in said processor in response to a utilization percentage of said processor being below a preselected level.

32. An apparatus, comprising:

a processor coupled to a clock and having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within said processor, results of said measuring being used by said processor for providing a signal for circuitry for controlling periods of time said clock is in an OFF state, the length of said periods of time said clock is in an OFF state being appropriate to allow said processor to operate at an efficient utilization percentage.

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L7: Entry 5 of 17

File: USPT

May 28, 2002

US-PAT-NO: 6397340

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6397340 B2

**** See image for Certificate of Correction ****

TITLE: Real-time power conservation for electronic device having a processor

DATE-ISSUED: May 28, 2002

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Watts, Jr.; LaVaughn F.	Austin	TX		
Wallace; Steven J.	Waco	TX		

ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
Texas Instruments Incorporated	Dallas	TX			02

APPL-NO: 09/ 756838 [\[PALM\]](#)

DATE FILED: January 9, 2001

PARENT-CASE:

This application is a Continuation of application Ser. No.09/392,205, filed Sep. 8, 1999, now U.S. Pat. No. 6,173,409 which is a Continuation of application Ser. No. 08/023,831, filed Apr. 12, 1993, now U.S. Pat. No. 6,006,336 which is a Continuation of application Ser. No. 07/429,270 filed Oct. 30, 1989, now U.S. Pat. No. 5,218,704.

INT-CL: [07] [G06 F 1/32](#)

US-CL-ISSUED: 713/322; 713/601

US-CL-CURRENT: [713/322](#); [713/601](#)

FIELD-OF-SEARCH: 713/322, 713/323, 713/320, 713/300, 713/600, 713/601

PRIOR-ART-DISCLOSED:

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

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<input type="checkbox"/>	3623017	November 1971	Lowell	
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>6173409</u>	January 2001	Watts, Jr. et al.	713/322

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

FOREIGN-PAT-NO	PUBN-DATE	COUNTRY	US-CL
0 349 726	January 1990	EP	
0 363 567	April 1990	EP	
8911349	April 1990	EP	
0 349 726	October 1990	EP	

ART-UNIT: 2181

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Auve; Glenn A.

ATTY-AGENT-FIRM: Neerings; Ronald O. Brady, III; Wade James Telecky, Jr.; Frederick J.

ABSTRACT:

A real-time power conservation apparatus and method for portable computers employs a monitor to determine whether a CPU may rest based upon a real-time sampling of the CPU activity level and to activate a hardware selector to carry out the monitor's determination. If the monitor determines the CPU may rest, the hardware selector reduces CPU clock time; if the CPU is to be active, the hardware selector returns the CPU to its previous high speed clock level. Switching back into full operation from its rest state occurs without a user having to request it and without any delay in the operation of the computer while waiting for the computer to return to a "ready" state. Furthermore, the monitor adjusts the performance level of the computer to manage power conservation in response to the real-time sampling of CPU activity. Such adjustments are accomplished within the CPU cycles and do not affect the user's perception of performance and do not affect any system application software executing on the computer.

38 Claims, 8 Drawing figures

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L7: Entry 4 of 17

File: USPT

Jul 30, 2002

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6427211 B2

TITLE: Real-time power conservation and thermal management for electronic devices

Current US Original Classification (1):713/320Current US Cross Reference Classification (1):713/322Current US Cross Reference Classification (2):713/323Current US Cross Reference Classification (3):713/501

CLAIMS:

21. An apparatus, comprising: a processing unit having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within and temperature associated with said processing unit, results of said measuring being used by said processing unit for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processing unit to optimize the utilization percentage of said processing unit.

31. An apparatus comprising: a processing unit having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within and temperature associated with said processing unit, results of said measuring being used by said processing unit for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processing unit in response to the utilization percentage of said processing unit being below a preselected level and/or temperature associated with said processing unit.

33. An apparatus, comprising: a processing unit having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within and temperature associated with said processing unit, results of said measuring being used by said processing unit for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processing unit in response to one of: a) the utilization percentage of said processing unit being below a preselected level; b) temperature associated with said processing unit; and c) the utilization percentage of said processing unit being below a preselected level and temperature associated with said processing unit.

35. An apparatus comprising: a processing unit having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within and temperature associated with said processing unit, results of said measuring being used by said processing unit for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processing unit to optimize the activity time in said processing unit.

37. An apparatus, comprising: a processing unit having a monitor for measuring the

relative amount of activity time within and temperature associated with said processing unit, results of said measuring being used by said processing unit for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processing unit to optimize the activity time within said processing unit in response to one of the utilization percentage of said processing unit being below a preselected level and temperature associated with said processing unit.

39. An apparatus comprising: a processing unit having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within and temperature associated with said processing unit, results of said measuring being used by said processing unit for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processing unit to optimize the activity time within said processing unit in response to one of: a) the utilization percentage of said processing unit being below a preselected level; b) temperature associated with said processing unit; and c) the utilization percentage of said processing unit being below a preselected level and temperature associated with said processing unit.

41. An apparatus, comprising: a processing unit having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within and temperature associated with said processing unit, results of said measuring being used by said processing unit for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processing unit to optimize the utilization percentage of said processing unit.

43. An apparatus, comprising: a processing unit having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within and temperature associated with said processing unit, results of said measuring being used by said processing unit for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processing unit in response to one of the utilization percentage of said processing unit being below a preselected level and temperature associated with said processing unit.

45. An apparatus, comprising: a processing unit having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within and temperature associated with said processing unit, results of said measuring being used by said processing unit for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processing unit in response to one of: a) the utilization percentage of said processing unit being below a preselected level; b) temperature associated with said processing unit; and c) the utilization percentage of said processing unit being below a preselected level and temperature associated with said processing unit.

47. An apparatus, comprising: a processing unit having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within and temperature associated with said processing unit, results of said measuring being used by said processing unit for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processing unit to minimize the amount of idle time and optimize the activity time in said processing unit.

49. An apparatus, comprising: a processing unit having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within and temperature associated with said processing unit, results of said measuring being used by said processing unit for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processing unit to minimize the amount of idle time and optimize the activity time in said processing unit in response to one of the utilization percentage of said processing unit being below a preselected level and temperature associated with said processing unit.

51. An apparatus, comprising: a processing unit having a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within and temperature associated

with said processing unit, results of said measuring being used by said processing unit for providing a signal for circuitry for selectively modifying a clock signal being sent to said processing unit to minimize the idle time and optimize the activity time within said processing unit in response to one of: a) the utilization percentage of said processing unit being below a preselected level; b) temperature associated with said processing unit; and c) the utilization percentage of said processing unit being below a preselected level and temperature associated with said processing unit.

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File: USPT

Jul 30, 2002

US-PAT-NO: 6427211

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6427211 B2

TITLE: Real-time power conservation and thermal management for electronic devices

DATE-ISSUED: July 30, 2002

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Watts, Jr.; La Vaughn F.	Austin	TX		

ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
Texas Instruments Incorporated	Dallas	TX			02

APPL-NO: 09/ 727597 [\[PALM\]](#)

DATE FILED: December 1, 2000

PARENT-CASE:

This application is a Divisional of application Ser. No. 08/395,335 filed Feb. 28, 1995 now U.S. Pat. No. 6,158,012, which is a Continuation-in-Part of application Ser. No. 08/023,831 filed Apr. 12, 1993 now U.S. Pat. No. 6,006,336, which is a Continuation of application Ser. No. 07/429,270 filed Oct. 30, 1989, now U.S. Pat. No. 5,218,704.

INT-CL: [07] [G06 F 1/32](#), [G06 F 1/08](#)

US-CL-ISSUED: 713/320; 713/322, 713/323, 713/501

US-CL-CURRENT: [713/320](#); [713/322](#), [713/323](#), [713/501](#)

FIELD-OF-SEARCH: 713/501, 713/300, 713/321, 713/322, 713/323, 713/340, 713/320, 700/14, 714/14, 327/513, 702/130, 702/132

PRIOR-ART-DISCLOSED:

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

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	PAT-NO	ISSUE-DATE	PATENTEE-NAME	US-CL
<input type="checkbox"/>	5167024	November 1992	Smith et al.	395/375
<input type="checkbox"/>	5189314	February 1993	Georgiou et al.	307/271
<input type="checkbox"/>	5287292	February 1994	Kenny et al.	364/550

<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5339445</u>	August 1994	Gasztonyi	395/750
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5414860</u>	May 1995	Canova, Jr. et al.	395/750
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5475847</u>	December 1995	Ikeda	395/750
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5490059</u>	February 1996	Mahalingaiah et al.	364/166
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5493684</u>	February 1996	Gephardt et al.	395/750
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5502838</u>	March 1996	Kikinis	395/550
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5504908</u>	April 1996	Ikeda	395/750

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

FOREIGN-PAT-NO	PUBN-DATE	COUNTRY	US-CL
0 426 410	May 1991	EP	
0 501 655	September 1992	EP	
0 566 395	October 1993	EP	
WO 92/10032	June 1992	WO	

ART-UNIT: 2181

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Ray; Gopal C.

ATTY-AGENT-FIRM: Neerings; Ronald O. Brady, III; Wade James Telecky, Jr.; Frederick J.

ABSTRACT:

A real-time power conservation and thermal management apparatus and method for portable computers employs a monitor (40) to determine whether a CPU may rest based upon a real-time sample of the CPU activity and temperature levels and to activate a hardware selector(500, 510, 520, 530) to carry out the monitor's determination. If the monitor determines the CPU may rest, the hardware selector reduces CPU clock time (280); if the CPU is to be active, the hardware selector returns the CPU to its previous high speed clock level (330). Switching back into full operation from its rest state occurs without a user having to request it and without any delay in the operation of the computer while waiting for the computer to return to a "ready" state. Furthermore, the monitor adjusts the performance level of the computer to manage power conservation and thermal management in response to the real-time sampling of CPU activity (10) and temperature (24). Such adjustments are accomplished within the CPU cycles and do not affect the user's perception of performance and do not affect any system application software executing on the computer.

65 Claims, 8 Drawing figures

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L7: Entry 1 of 17

File: USPT

May 4, 2004

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6732283 B2

TITLE: Processor having real-time power conservation

Abstract Text (1):

A processor, comprising a monitor for, depending on the respective embodiment, measuring the relative amount of idle time, activity time, or idle time and activity time within the processor, results of the measuring being used by the processor for controlling a clock speed of the processor. Yet other embodiments disclose, depending upon the respective embodiment, a processor, comprising a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time, activity time or idle time and activity time within the processor, results of the measuring being used by the processor to control power dissipation associated with the processor.

Current US Original Classification (1):713/322Current US Cross Reference Classification (1):713/601

CLAIMS:

11. A processor, comprising: a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within said processor, results of said measuring being used by said processor for controlling a clock speed of said processor.

21. A processor, comprising: a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within said processor, results of said measuring being used by said processor for controlling a clock speed of said processor.

32. A processor, comprising: a monitor for measuring the relative amount of activity time within said processor, results of said measuring being used by said processor to control power dissipation associated with said processor.

33. A processor, comprising: a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time and activity time within said processor, results of said measuring being used by said processor to control power dissipation associated with said processor.

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L7: Entry 1 of 17

File: USPT

May 4, 2004

US-PAT-NO: 6732283

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6732283 B2

TITLE: Processor having real-time power conservation

DATE-ISSUED: May 4, 2004

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Watts, Jr.; LaVaughn F.	Austin	TX		
Wallace; Steven J.	Temple	TX		

ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
Texas Instruments Incorporated	Dallas	TX			02

APPL-NO: 10/ 375982 [\[PALM\]](#)

DATE FILED: February 28, 2003

PARENT-CASE:

This application is a Continuation of application Ser. No. 10/074,739, filed Feb. 11, 2002, which is a Continuation of application Ser. No. 09/756,838, filed Jan. 9, 2001, now U.S. Pat. No. 6,397,340 which is a Continuation of application Ser. No. 09/392,205, filed Sep. 8, 1999, now U.S. Pat. No. 6,173,409 which is a Continuation of application Ser. No. 08/023,831, filed Feb. 23, 1993, now U.S. Pat. No. 6,006,336 which is a Continuation of application Ser. No. 07/429,270 filed Oct. 30, 1989, now U.S. Pat. No. 5,218,704.

INT-CL: [07] [G06 F 1/32](#)

US-CL-ISSUED: 713/322; 713/601

US-CL-CURRENT: [713/322](#); [713/601](#)

FIELD-OF-SEARCH: 713/300, 713/320, 713/322, 713/323, 713/324, 713/600, 713/601

PRIOR-ART-DISCLOSED:

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

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PAT-NO

ISSUE-DATE

PATENTEE-NAME

US-CL

[3453601](#)

July 1969

Bogert et al.

[3623017](#)

November 1971

Lowell

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<input type="checkbox"/> <u>4254475</u>	March 1981	Cooney et al.	
<input type="checkbox"/> <u>4267577</u>	May 1981	Hashimoto et al.	
<input type="checkbox"/> <u>4279020</u>	July 1981	Christian et al.	
<input type="checkbox"/> <u>4293927</u>	October 1981	Hoshil	
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<input type="checkbox"/> <u>4317181</u>	February 1982	Teza et al.	
<input type="checkbox"/> <u>4361873</u>	November 1982	Harper et al.	
<input type="checkbox"/> <u>4381552</u>	April 1983	Nocillini et al.	
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<input type="checkbox"/> <u>4686386</u>	August 1987	Tadao	
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<input type="checkbox"/> <u>4814591</u>	March 1989	Nara et al.	
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5142684</u>	August 1992	Perry et al.
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ART-UNIT: 2181

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ABSTRACT:

A processor, comprising a monitor for, depending on the respective embodiment, measuring the relative amount of idle time, activity time, or idle time and activity time within the processor, results of the measuring being used by the processor for controlling a clock speed of the processor. Yet other embodiments disclose, depending upon the respective embodiment, a processor, comprising a monitor for measuring the relative amount of idle time, activity time or idle time and activity time within the processor, results of the measuring being used by the processor to control power dissipation associated with the processor.

33 Claims, 8 Drawing figures